

## 专升本一公共课《英语》词汇的常用搭配

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#### 常用动词搭配

1. add to 增加, 增进

add ... to 把...加进...

add up 相加

add up to 总计, 所有这一切说明

2. break away from 打破, 脱离, 挣脱, 改掉

break down 出毛病, 身体(精神)衰弱, 分解, 拆开

break off 暂停, 中断

break in 强行进入, 插话

break into 闯入

break into pieces 成为碎片

break out 爆发

break up 捣碎, 驱散, 瓦解, 学期结束, 拆散

break through 突破

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3. bring up 抚养, 呕吐, 提出

bring about 造成

bring out 拿出, 出版

bring in 引入, 引进, 挣钱

bring back 使回想起

bring down 使下降, 使倒下

4. call on 号召, 拜访(某人)

call at 拜访、参观(某地)

call for 去叫某人, 要求, 需要

call up 使回忆起, 征召入伍

call in 召集, 请某人来

call out 大喊, 高叫

call off 取消, 不举行

5. come about 发生, 出现

come down 下跌, 落, 降, 传下来

come in 进来

come into (sight/being/existence/use/notice/effect)

come on 来临/ 快点

come out 出版, 结果是

come along 一道来, 赶快

come to 达到 (an end/an agreement/a stop) 苏醒, 合计, 总共是  
come over 走过来  
come up 发芽, 走近  
come across 偶然碰到  
come back 回想起  
come from 来自, 源自

6. cut across 抄近路  
cut down 砍倒, 削减  
cut off 切断, 割掉, 断绝关系  
cut up 连根拔除, 切碎  
through 剪断, 凿穿  
cut out 删(省)掉, 戒掉  
cut in 插嘴

7. die of (disease/hunger/grief/old age) 死于(疾病, 饥饿, 寒冷, 情感原因)  
die from 死于(意外事故、情形)  
die away 渐渐消逝  
die out 绝种  
die down(炉火)渐熄  
die off 逐一死去

8. fall behind 落后  
fall over one's feet 跌倒  
fall down 掉下, 跌倒  
fall back 撤退, 后退

9. go in for 从事, 喜爱, 参加  
go through 通过, 经受  
go over 复习, 检查  
go up (价格) 上涨, 建造起来  
go after 追捕, 追赶  
go against 违反  
go ahead 先行, 开始吧, 问吧, 说吧  
go away 离开  
go by 时间过去  
go down 下沉, 降低, (日、月) 西沉  
go on(with) 继续进行  
go with 相配, 陪同  
go without 没有, 缺少  
go out 外出, 熄灭  
go all out 全力以赴  
go off 爆炸, 进行, 变坏, 断电, 停止供应  
go back on 背约, 食言

go beyond 超出

10. get down 下来, 记下, 使沮丧

get down to 致力于, 专心于

get on 进展, 进步, 穿上, 上车

get off 脱下, 下车

get in 收集, 插(话)

get away 逃跑, 逃脱, 去休假

get over 忘记, 越过, 克服, 从疾病中恢复

get along with 进展, 相处

get up 起床

get through 打通电话, 完成, 通过

get round 消息传开

get close to sth. 接近, 几乎

get into (trouble)

get to (know)

get back 取回, 收回

get out

11. give away 赠送, 泄露, 出卖

give out 发出, 疲劳, 分发, 公布

give off 发出(光、热、气体)

give in (to sb.) 屈服

give up 放弃, 让(座位)

12. hand in 交上, 提交

hand out 分发

hand down 流传, 遗传

13. hang about 闲逛

hang up 挂电话

14. hold back 阻止, 隐瞒

hold up 举起, 使停顿

hold on 别挂电话, 等, 坚持

hold out 持续, 坚持, 伸出

hold down 控制, 镇压

15. keep up (courage, English, spirits) 保持,

keep up with 跟上

keep off (grass) 不接近, 离开

keep away from 避开, 不接近, 离...远远的

keep out of

keep to (rules, promise) 坚持, 遵守

keep on 继续, 坚持下来  
keep back 阻止, 留下, 隐瞒, 扣下  
keep from 克制, 阻止

16. knock at/on 敲  
knock into 撞到某人身上  
knock down 撞倒  
knock out of 把...敲出  
knock over 撞倒  
knock off 停止工作, 休息

17. leave for 离开前往  
leave out 删去, 遗漏  
leave behind 遗留, 忘记拿走  
leave to 留给, 遗嘱赠于  
leave over 遗留, 剩下, 延期

18. look up 查找, 向上看  
look through 翻阅, 浏览  
look on 旁观  
look on...as 看作  
look into 调查  
look after/ at / for 照顾/看/寻找  
look out(for) 当心  
look about / around/round 四下查看  
look down upon 瞧不起  
look back upon 回忆, 回顾  
look ab. up and down 仔细打量某人  
look ab in the face/eyes 直视某人

19. make up 编造, 配制, 打扮, 组成  
make up for 弥补  
make into / of / from 制成  
make out 弄懂, 发现, 看出, 填写, 开列 (清单)  
make for 走向, 驶往, 促使

20. pass away 去世  
pass by 经过  
pass down(on)...to 传给  
pass through 经历  
pass over 漠视, 忽视

21. pay back 还钱, 报复  
pay for 付钱, 为...受到惩罚, 因...得到报应

pay off 还清

22. pick up 拾起, 获得(information), 接人, 站起, 收听, 自然习得(language /knowledge), 恢复重获(pick up health)

pick out 挑选, 辨认, 看出

23. put up 搭起, 张贴, 举起, 安装, 投宿, 安排住下

put up with 忍受

put out 伸出, 扑灭

put off 推迟

put into 放进, 翻译

put away 放好, 存钱

put down 记下, 平息

put on 穿戴, 上映, 增加(put on weight/speed)

put forward 提出, 提前

put through 接通电话

put aside 放到一边

put back 放回

24. pull down 拆掉, 推翻 pull on 匆匆穿上 / off 脱

pull in 进站 pull out 取出,(火车)离站

pull down 往下拉, 拆毁 pull over 驶到一边

pull through 恢复健康, 渡过难关, 脱离险境 pull up (使) 停住

25. push over 推倒, 刮倒

push ahead(on, forward)继续前进, 坚持下去

push through 排除困难办好谋事, 努力设法通过, 挤过

26. run across 偶然碰到 run after 追逐, 追捕

run away 逃跑 run for 竞选

run into 偶然碰到(困难)遇见(人), 相撞

run out of 用完

27. see off 送行

see through 看透, 识破

see to 照料, 照管

28. send for 派人去请

send off 送行

send out 发出(光亮)等

send up 发射

29. set up 建立

set off 出发, 触发, 引起

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set out 动身, 着手(to do), 陈述  
set about 开始着手(doing)  
set to work(n.)开始做  
set back 拨回, 使推迟

30. take off 脱掉, 起飞 take on 呈现 雇佣  
take away 拿走 take in 吸收, 领会  
take up 从事, 占用(时间空间)  
take down 记录, 取下 take back 收回  
take for 误认为 take along 随身带  
take over 接管 take out  
take charge of 负责,  
take sth. for granted 想当然,  
take hold of 抓住,  
take pride in 以... 为自豪,  
take the place of, 代替  
take turns to do 轮流做,  
take office 就职

31. think of 想起 think of...as 把...看作  
think out 想出 think up 想出  
think about 考虑 think over 仔细考虑  
think well of sb. 对某人看法好

32. turn off / on 打开  
turn over 翻身, 反复考虑, 翻(书页), 翻转  
turn out 证明为, 结果, 制造成品  
turn to 转向, 求助  
turn down 调低, 拒绝  
turn against 变得敌视, 反对  
turn away 打发走, 驱逐, 转过脸去  
turn back 返回, 转回去  
turn round 转过身来  
turn up 向上翻, 露面, 出现, 音量调大  
turn in 上缴  
turn upside down 把倒置, 弄得乱七八糟

## 专升本一英语高频词汇(大全)

专升本一英语高频词汇(大全 1)

above all 尤其是, 最重要的是  
be absent from... absence from 缺席, 不在

concentrate on ; focus on  
(be) abundant in (be rich in) 富于, 富有  
have/get access (to) (不可数名词) 能接近, 进入, 了解  
by accident (=by chance, accidentally) 偶然地, 意外;  
on account of 因为; take sth. into account 考虑到; account for 解释, 说明  
on no account 不论什么原因也不 (=in no case, for no reason) (放句首时句子要倒装)  
accuse...of... (=charge...with; blame sb. for sth. ; blame sth. on sb. ; complain about) 指控, 控告  
be/get accustomed to +n./doing (be used to +n./doing) 习惯于  
be acquainted with 了解; 熟悉  
adapt oneself to (=adjust oneself to) 使自己适应于;  
adapt...改编, 改写 (以适应新的需要) (adapt, adopt, adept 的区别)  
in advance 预告, 事先  
have an advantage over 胜过; take advantage of (=make the best of, utilize, make use of, profit from) 利用  
agree with 赞成, 符合; agree to 同意; agree on 对...意见一致  
ahead of 在...之前, 超过...; ahead of time 提前  
in all (altogether) 总共, 总计; after all 毕竟, 到底;  
(not) at all 一点也不; all at once (=suddenly) 突然;  
once and for all 只此一次; above all 最重要的;  
first of all 首先; all in all 大体上说; all but 几乎, 除...外全部  
allow for (=take into consideration, take into account) 考虑到, 估计到 .  
along with (together with, as well as) 与...一起 (跟在主语后面时不能算作主语的一部分)  
amount to (=to be equal to) 总计, 等于  
answer/key/solution to (key to) ...的答案  
anything but 除...以外的任何事物; 绝不  
apart from 除...外; 撇开...  
apologize to sb. for sth. 为...向...道歉  
appeal to sb. for sth. 为某事向某人呼吁; appeal to sb. 对某人有吸引力  
apply to sb. for sth. 为...向...申请; apply for 申请; apply to 适用  
application to sth. 应用于  
appreciate sth/sb's doing sth 因...感激某人  
approach to 办法, 通道  
approve of 赞成  
arise from (=be caused by) 由...引起 (arise, raise, rise, arouse 的区别)  
arrange for sb./sth. to do sth. 安排...做...  
as/so long as 只要...就...  
attach importance/significance to 重视...  
make an attempt to do sth 试图做...; attempt at sth. 尝试, 企图  
attribute...to... (把.....归因于....., 认为.....是.....的结果)  
contribute to 有助于; contribution to 做贡献于  
(attribute, contribute, distribute 的区别)

on the average (=on average) 平均  
(be) aware of (=be conscious of) 意识到, 知道  
turn one's back on sb. 不理睬(某人), 背弃, 抛弃  
be based on/upon 基于; on the basis of 根据..., 在...基础上  
begin with 以...开始; to begin with (=first of all) 首先, 第一(经常用于开始语)  
on behalf of 以...名义  
benefit (from) 受益, 得到好处; for the benefit of 为了...的利益(好处)  
out of breath 喘不过气来  
in brief 简言之  
in bulk 成批地, 不散装的  
on business 出差办事  
be busy with sth. 忙于某事 be busy doing sth. 忙于做某事  
but for (=without) 要不是, 表示假设, 主句用虚拟语气  
be capable of 能够, 有能力; be incapable of doing sth. 没有能力做...  
in any case 无论如何; in case (=for fear that) 万一; in case of (=in the event of) 如果发生...万一; in the case of 至于..., 就...而言; in no case 在任何情况下都不(放句首倒装句)  
for a change 换换环境(花样等)  
charge sb. with ...控告某人犯有...;  
charge...for 因...索取(费用): charge 80 dollars for a room 一个房间开价 80 美元  
around the clock (=all day and all night) 昼夜不停地  
comment on/make comments on 评论  
have sth. in common with sb/sth (和...)有共同之处, 共用;  
be common to sb. 是与某人所共有的  
keep company with 和...要好  
compare...with ... 把...与...比较; compare...to... 把...比作...  
by comparison 比较起来; in comparison with (=in contrast to) 和...比起来  
complain of (or about) 抱怨; 诉苦; 控告; complain about 抱怨某人或事情;  
complain to sb. about sth. (or sb.) 向某人抱怨...;  
(complain (抱怨); complement (补充); compliment (恭维), supplement (补充))  
be concerned with 与...有关; be concerned about 关心, 担心...  
on condition that (=if) 以...为条件, 假如;  
now that = since 既然  
have confidence in 对...有信心; 对...信赖  
be confident of 有信心; confidential 机密的  
considerate (=thoughtful of the needs) 体贴的, 考虑他人需要的,  
considerable 相当大的, 值得考虑的  
consist of (=be composed of) 由...组成的; consist in 主要在于;  
be consistent with (=be in agreement with) 与...一致  
contrary to 与...相反; on the contrary 相反  
in contrast to/with 和...形成对比; by contrast/comparison 对比之下  
at one's convenience 在方便的时间或地点



convince sb. of (=cause sb. to believe or feel certain; to persuade sb.) 使某人确信, try to persuade sb. to do sth. 劝说某人做...  
at all costs 不惜任何代价; at the cost of 以...为代价  
in (during) the course 在...过程中  
to date (=so far, until now) 到目前为止;  
date from 从某时期开始(有); date back to 可追溯到  
out of date 过时的; up to date 新式的, 时兴的;  
be indebted to sb. 感激某人  
on the decline/decrease 在衰退中, 在减少中; on the increase/rise 在增加  
to one's delight 令某人感到高兴 to one's regret 遗憾; sorrow 悲痛; relief 安心;  
distress 苦恼; shame 羞愧; surprise 惊奇; astonishment 惊奇; disappointment 失望; embarrassment 困窘; satisfaction 满意。这些词都可以与 to 连用  
take delight in 喜欢干..., 以...为乐  
be delighted in 喜欢...; delightful 令人高兴的  
despite (=in spite of) 不管, 尽管  
in detail 详细地  
differ from...in 与...的区别在于...  
dispose of (=get rid of, throw away) 处理掉  
beyond dispute 不容争议的, 无可争议; beyond comprehension 难以理解;  
beyond sb. 某人理解不了; beyond doubt /beyond question 毋庸置疑  
beyond expression 无法形容, 说不出的/beyond the reach of 无法达到(得到, 理解)  
in the distance 在远处; make out 辨认出  
work out 计算出, figure out 领会到(如, 我明白他的意思了。I figured out what he meant.)  
distinguish between (=make or recognize differences) 辨别;  
distinguish...from/tell...from... 把...与...区别开  
without doubt (=undoubtedly) 无可置疑地; in doubt 怀疑的  
be due to/owing to/thanks to/because of/ on account of 是由于  
have an effect/impact/influence on 对...有影响  
encourage sb. to do sth. 鼓励某人做某事 discourage sb from doing sth 劝阻某人  
on end (=continuously) 连续地  
in the end (=finally, eventually) 最终  
at the end of ...结束的时候  
end up with 以...而结束; end in 以...为结束;  
come to and end (=finish) 结束  
be engaged in 忙于, 从事  
in the event of (=in case of) 万一, 即使发生.....时  
(an) exception to ...的例外  
exchange...for 以...交换  
come into existence (=begin to exist) 开始存在; come into use 开始使用; come into effect 开始运转; come into fashion 开始时新; come into action 开始行动;  
come into power 开始执政; come into sight 进入视野; come into blossom 开花;  
at the expense of 在损害...情况下, 以...为牺牲

to ...extent 在...程度上; to some extent 在某种程度上; to that extent 到那种程度  
keep an eye on (=keep a close watch on) 照看, 监视; guard against (=defend, keep safe) 警惕, 防止 guard...against 警卫...防止

in the face of 面对着 (困难等情况)

in one's face/in the presence of sb 当着某人的面;

face to face 面对面; face up to 大胆面向

fall/get into the habit of 养成...习惯

fall short of (=fail to reach a desired result, standard, etc.) 没达到, 低于

sb is familiar with 熟悉, 了解; sth. is familiar to sb. sth.为某人所了解, 熟悉

by far 远, 非常 (与比较级或最高级连用) /so far 迄今为止

100.far from / by no means 远远不是

101.find fault in/with (criticize) 找毛病, 对...吹毛求疵

102.in favor of 赞成/against 反对

103.(be) favorable to (=advantageous) 有利的; be unfavorable to 对...不利的

104.fear for (=be afraid for the safety of sb. or sth.) 为...担心

for fear of (=in case of; because of anxiety about) 以防, 由于怕

in fear of (=afraid for the safety of) 担心

105.be fed up with (=be unhappy, tired about sth. dull) 厌烦, 腻了

106.feel like sth/doing (=have a desire for) 想要

107.fill in 填写. fill out (=fill in) 填写

108.in the first place (=firstly, to begin with) 首先, 第一

109.free of charge 免费

110.furnish...with (=supply) 向...提供

111.be good for 对...有好处; 对...有作用 be good at 擅长于; be good to 对...好

112.take...for granted (=assume to be true) 把...认为理所当然的

113.at hand 在手边, 眼前 (附近); by hand 用手工 (做); on hand 现有, 在手头

114.live from hand to mouth 勉强度日, 现挣现吃

115.head for (=move towards) 向...方向前进

116.at heart (=in reality) 内心里, 实际上; by heart (=by memory) 熟记, 背 (诵)

117.be identical with (=exactly alike) 和完全相同; be similar to 与...相似

118.in ignorance of 不知道...

be ignorant of (= lacking knowledge) 对...不了解, 不知道

119.impress...on 给...留下印象

make (leave) an impression on sb. =give sb. an impression 给 ...留下印象

120.independent of 独立的, 不受约束的

121.be indifferent to (=not interested in) 对...漠不关心, 冷淡, 不在乎

122.(be) inferior to (=less good in quality or value) 比...差; superior to 比...好

123.inform/advise sb. of sth. 通知, 告诉

124.insist on (=order sth. to happen) 坚持要

125.insure...against 保险...以防

ensure 使安全; assure... (of) 使...确信, 保证

126.intend to do/doing sth 打算做某事 ; have intention of doing sth. 打算做某事

(be) intent on 专心致志, 坚决

127.interfere in 干涉, interfere with 打搅, 干扰; intervene in 干预

interference in/with 干涉; intervention in 干预

128.be involved in (=become connected or concerned) 卷入, 参加

129.(be) keen on 喜爱, 渴望

130.at large (=at liberty, free) 在逃, 逍遥法外 at large(=in general) 一般来说, 大体上 at large (=at full length; with details) 详细地

131.at length (at last) 终于 at length (=in detail, thoroughly) 详细地

132.lie in 在于; lie in the fact that 在于

133.in the light of (=considering; taking into account) 考虑到, 根据

134.in line with (=in agreement with) 符合, 一致; out of line with 与...不一致

135.long for (=want very much) 渴望, 希望得到

136.look up 查阅, 抬头; look into=investigate 调查

137.as a matter of fact=in fact, in effect, in reality 实际上, 事实是

138.by all means (=at all costs) 不惜一切; by no means 完全不, 决不

139.bear/ keep...in mind (=remember) 牢记

140.by mistake (由于粗心, 健忘原因而) 错误地

141.no more...than 和...一样都不...

142.make the most of 充分利用

143.for nothing (=free, without payment) 免费

144.nothing but 只有, 不过...而已

145.on occasion (=now and then) 不时地, 必要时; on an important occasion 重要场合

146.it occurs to sb. that... 某人想到...

147.once and for all =once and forever 永远地

all at once (=suddenly, now) 立即, 马上

once in a while (=occasionally) 偶尔 (just) for once 就这一次

148.(all) by oneself 独自 (没有别人帮助)

149.(be) in order (=acceptable)合适的, 恰当的 in order 井井有条, 处于良好状态

out of order(=in bad condition)出毛病, 发生故障

150.owe...to v.把...归于...; owing to... 因为

151.on one's own (=along, without help) 单独

152.participate in (=take part in) 参加

153.(be) particular about 讲究, 挑剔 (吃, 穿)

154.in particular (=especially) 特别是, 尤其

155.peculiar to... 特有的, 独具的

156.persist in 坚持, 固执 insist on 坚持

157.take pleasure in 喜欢做某事

158.be on the point of doing sth. (=be about to do sth.) 刚要去做

come to the point 谈主要问题

there is no point in doing sth.没必要做某事

to the point 中肯, 切题

- 159.popular with/among 大众所喜爱的, 拥戴  
160.in practice 实际上(状语); in principle 原则上; in theory 理论上  
161.have prejudice in favor of 偏爱...; have prejudice against 对...有偏见  
162.prefer sth to sth.; prefer doing to doing 比起...更喜欢...  
(would) prefer to do 宁愿做...  
have preference for 偏爱  
163.at present 现在, 此刻  
164.prevent...from doing 使...不, 防止...做  
165.prior to =previous to (=before) 在...之前  
166.in proportion to 与...成比例  
167.on purpose (deliberately) 故意  
168.out of question 没问题;  
out of the question (=impossible) 不可能的; without question 毫无疑问  
169.be caught in the rain 被雨淋了; sb is caught red-handed 当场被抓;  
sb. is caught doing sth. 在做某事时被抓  
170.at random 随便地, 任意地, 胡乱地  
171.range from...to...范围在.....与.....之间不等  
172.at any rate (=at all events) 无论如何, 总之; at a rate of 以...的速度(比率)  
173.be ready/willing to do sth. 愿意做...; be unwilling/reluctant to do sth.  
174.reason with (=argue) 劝说; reasonable 合理的  
175.The reason why ... is that... 原因是  
176.refer to dictionary 查词典; refer to...as 把...称做...;  
refer...to... (=send, take) 送交, 呈交; reference to 提及, 参考  
177.regardless of (=without worrying about, despite, in spite of) 不顾, 不考虑  
178.relevant to 与...有关的  
179.rely on (=depend on, count on) 依靠, 信赖  
180.remind sb. of/ remind sb to do 提醒某人..., 使某人向想起  
181.reply to 答复, 回答  
182.restrain...from (=hold back from) 抑制..... 不.....  
183.result in (=cause) 导致 result from 起因于  
184.supplement to sth. 补充, 增刊  
185.tend to do sth. 倾向于, 易于, 往往会; tendency to sth. 趋向, 趋势